

mPZbZv Mto tZvj v GKUv m=c0vtq-tj vKtK- metj vK- gvbewaKvi m=utK@mPZb

Kiv nj GKUv m=c0vtqK Mto Zj tZ c0g c` tTc, hviv H AwaKvi tjt v AvKvLv Kti | gvby hLb
Zvt` i AwaKvi m=utK@Rvtbbv, mi Kvtii Dc`e, kumK tMw0 A_ev Ab` kw3 M0Y Kiv thtZ cvti,
mn` Kiv thtZ cvti A_ev tbnvr M0n` bv Kiv thtZ cvti | GB cwi t"Qt` tKSkj tjt v mPZbZv Mto
tZvtj gvbewaKvtii aviYvi tTtA A_ev wetkl tKvb wetq Kxfvte H AwaKvi tjt v e"v3 wetkl ev
tMvUv m=c0vtq c0hvR` |

ewYZ tekvi fvM cwi w-wZtZ th ugwKi m=lx Zv nj tjt vKt` i t` Lvনো বা বুঝানো যে সংশ্লিষ্ট
gvbewaKvi NUbv Zvt` i Rxtbl NUtZ cvti | `ieZP newQb0m=c0vtqi tjt vK tjt v nqtZv AbfeB
Ktibv th Zvt` i mwaKvi ej tZ wKQz AvtQ | AvSRWZK Kbtfbkb m=utU Zviv nqtZv wKQz RvtbB bv
ev RvZiq AvBb, A_ev Abfe Ktibv G ifc tKvb A`K&Zvt` i Rb`l c0hvR` | AcictT, DbZ
RwZi tjt vK tjt v wekpm Kti th 00 gvbewaKi 0 kaUv Ges th aviYv Zv enb Kti Zv tmBme `teZP
AAtj i `y RvM0-RwZ tjt v i Rb`B \

tkškj | MōgvĀtj AvBb wkŋv/ tkLvṭbv t MōgvĀtj i tjvKt` i Zvṭ` i Awakvi mṣṭŪ tkLvṭbv Ges AvBbRweṭ` i mvṭ_ Zvṭ` i hyṢ Kiv Zvṭ` i Awakvi iŋv Kivi Rb` |

tfšMwvj K, ms`wZ A_ev iwxZbwvZ Ōviv wevQbæRbṭMwōi AṭPZbZv ekZ epĒg evav nṭZ cvṭi Zvṭ` iṭK Zvṭ` i Awakvi mṣṭŪ AĀZv tiṭL cṭiv dvq`v nvmj Kiv| _vBj `vṭŪi GKUv- `j KigDvbwU wkŋvṭK mshyṢ KṭiṭQ tQvU tQvU e`½ i Pbv ev e`½ bwUKv Ges tmigbvi hv AvBb c×wZ wkLṭZ mrvnh` Kṭi, gvbṭl th`iay Zvṭ` i Awakvi mṣṭŪ mṭPZbZv- bq, eiĀ Zviv `vexl KiṭZ mŋlg|

The Thongbai Thongpao Foundation (T T F) Thailand Mōg` tjvKt` i Rb` wLiPv AvBvb mrvqZv w`ṭ`Q- mvṭ_ cōkŋY w`ṭ`Q tgšvj K gvbewaKvṭi i Ges AvBṭbi Dci hv nqṭZv Zvṭ` i `b w`b Rxeb hvṭvq weṭkl DcKvix Ges cōqvRb| 1990 tZ hLb _vBj `vŪ A_ṭwZK cēw× ARṢ KivQj , DbZ Rxeb hvṭvi mṭhvM mṭeav tfvM KivQj knievxiv MōgvĀtj i Awavxiv tcQṭb cṭo _vKṭjv Aw_Ŕ w`K ṭ_ṭK KivY Zviv AvBb RvṭZvṭv, AvaybK _vBj `vŪ Zvṭ` i Rb` M`vivwU w`ṭq tiṭLṭQ Zvṭ` i Awakvi AvBṭbi tṭZṭi | GB AĀZv Zvṭ` iṭK KrmxrRixṭ` i KvṭQ thṭZ evav KiṭZv Ges NjṭLvi miKvix KgPvix KgŔZṖvl Zvṭ` i ṭkvLY KiṭZv| mṭZivs Zviv NjṭLvi Ges mṭṭLvi Dfq`ṭj i wkKvix| T T F Gi ŌMōṭgi cṭ_ AvBbō ṭKvṭmṖ QvĪ gṭbvqṭb wQj wkŋK, ṭḡ KṭRi QvĪ, KigDvbwUi tbZ...vbxq tjvKRb, Mixe Pwml , Ges bvix| T T F óvd Ges GK`j ṭ`QvṭmēK AvBbRixē mṭvne`vcx ṭUṭbs lqvKkc cwiPvj bv KiṭZv Mōṭg- mvaviYZ Mōgevmṭ` i Abṭivṭa mrov w`ṭq Zviv thZ- hvit সমস্যায় ভুগছে সেই ঘুষখোর আর সুদখোরদের পাল্লায় পড়ে । পুরো দুটোদিন খেটে Zviv wkLṭjv msvēawbK AvBb, gvbewaKvi, weṭq, aviṭ`bv, eŪK, kṭj AvBb Ges mgm`v AvBvb teKvii hv Zvṭ` i nqivw Kṭi, G mṭei gvṭS ṭKvUṢKvPvixi bvUṭK Awfe`wṢ ṭjv PgK ṭRvmṭZ Zvṭ` i ṭKvṭmṖ gvṭS|

AskMōhY Kvixṭ` i dṭUmn cwiPq cĪ weZiY KivnZ| ZvṭZ bvgavg Ges e`wṢ MZ AvBbRixē `-- LZ I _vKṭZv| GŪv tṭZv Zviv ṭKvṭmṖmgwṭZṭ| GB KvṭWṖ Aci cōvq hvṭK mṭ`n RbK tjvṭKi Awakvi, Pz _vKvi Awakvi, AvBvb mrvnh`, AwfṭhvM Rvṭvi Awakvi, Ges RwigṭbvṢi Awakvi |

tKvm⁹Kl nevi cti vbxq kvLv- AvBbRme[†] i cvPRb A_ev mvZRb w[†] q KwgW MVb Kiv nq hv[†]Z
gvbemaKv[†]i c[†]q Zviv KvR KitZ cv[†]i | G QvovI cieZ[†]Kv[†]m[†] Av[†]qvRb I GB KwgW K[†]i |

T T F Gi Kv[†]Q wegZ[©]aviYvi evj vB tbB | mivmwi ev⁻ৰ প্ৰক্ৰিয়াৰ শিক্ষিত করে, তথ[†] mg^x K[†]i,
AÁvbZvi AÜKvi `ixfZ K[†]i RbMY[†]K m[†]PZbZvi gva[†]tg Zv[†] i c[†]c[†] AwaKvi Av[†]vtqi m[†]thvM
K[†]i t[†]q | cwi wPvZ c[†]Á A[†]b[†]i Rb[†] wk[†]qv gjK e⁻v ivLv nq Dfq c[†]q[†]i Rb[†] | gvbemaKvi
msi q[†]Yi PgrKvi Dcvq | wec[†] myb[†] ó cigvk[©] vZv[†] i gva[†]tg KwgDwbW[†] A[†]bK m[†]PZb n[†]Q |
GKuv Kv[†]Ri gva[†]tg Avi Av[†]vj tbi- gvbemaKvi c[†]Zóvi Av[†]vj tbi- AZj bxq Ae⁻vb ivL[†]Z
m[†]q[†]g GB tK[†]skj | GB tK[†]skj M[†]gvÁj Ges we[†]Qb[†]ÁGj vKvi Rb[†] LpB Dc[†]thvMx | c[†]w[†]extZ th tKvb
we[†]Qb[†]ÁÁ[†]j Kv[†]h[†]Ki f[†]wgKv ivL[†]Z cv[†]i | GKB ai[†]Yi tK[†]skj Ae[†]j [†]tb DMv[†]Úvq tj vK[†] i wk[†]q[†]Z
Kiv n[†]Q (36 c[†]pvq t[†] Lp) |

we[†]Qb[†]ÁÁ[†]j cwi Pq c[†]Á[†]i gZ Ab[†]

tKvb ai[†]bi [†]q[†]gZvi c[†]ZxKx[†]

e⁻env[†]i m[†]thvM Av[†]Q wk[†]?

tKŠkj | gÂwrfbq bxi eZv wePYRvix t gÂwrfbq e'envi Kti ~úkKvZi gvbewakvi welq,tj vZ
AvBvb wKŋvi cêvn mjo |

tm̄bMvj G GKUv `j Z_ mieivn Kti, ms~wZK gj K wewabłłtai Kviŋy gj mgvR - wew'QbeRb
tMvôłK AvBvb Awakvi młPZb KiłQ - A_P Giv tŋŋMvij K Kviŋy wew'Qbabq |

The African Resources for Integrated Development (Reseal African Pourle
Development Integrated RADI) cwiewwi K mwnsmZv ełŰ bviŋ`i wkuŋZ Kti Zj łQ |
cwiewwi K mwnsmZv,tj v AbvbŋwbKfiŋe webtqi gva'ŋg Złj aiv nŋ'Q gŋÂ- _vKłQ Młg` Avav
AvBvb Avjvc msjvc, wK Kti Gme ł_łK iŋŋvcvłqv hvq tm młei AvBvb Z_ | gÂwrfbłqi gva'ŋg
RADI i Dłłk` nj tm̄bMvj cwiewwi,tj vZ th mwnsmZv NłŰ tm,tj v m=úłKŋm'Pvi nłqv Ges
Drcxob, wbcxob, wbfZb, mwnsmZv wełkl Kti thŋb cŋKvZi ,tj v tm̄bMvj GKUv wbol x welq Ges
`ŋfweK fiŋeB Zv KZełŋi tMvPxfZ Kiv nqbv | tm̄bMvj cłq 95 kZvsk gvbv gmnvj g AłbłKB
wekvm Kti th agrŋ Abkymb ev Kvbł tKvb bv tKvb fiŋe cwiewwi K AZ'vPvi AvbPvi Abkymb
wmx | A_P G,tj v wfiEnxb | RADI i cłqvRb wQj tKvb bv tKvb fiŋe Kvhŋi c`łŋc gva'ŋg
bZb cvk nłqv AvBłbi e'vcvłi młPZbZv mjo | Awkŋvi Kviŋy AAvbZvi AUkvi wbgvŋZ
tjvKł`i Avłjv ł`Lvłbvi cłqvRb | G e'vcvłi gÂwrfbłqi fiŋgKv tek tRivłjv | ZvB RADI
włŋUvi tełQ wbtq mgn'v mgvavłbi Dł`vM wbtqłQ |

RADI bvgKiv me AwfłbZv wbtq Głjv hviv `kŋł`i tŋZi ł_łK bviŋ Pwiŋ Awfłłqi Rb` tełQ
łbq Ges KłqK wgnbu `kŋł`i gła` cwiewwi K mwnsmZvi Awfłbq Kti, `ZłZ'fłeB cwiewwi K
MZvbMwZK `k,tj v dłŰ łłv gŋÂ | bviŋ`i `ŋfweK AvPviŋy Ges cjlł`i AZ'vPvi
`kŋłkłZvł`i głb `vM KvłU | `k,tj vi cwibvZ ł`Lvłbv nqbv | AmgvB Ae'vq tiłL włŋq Avav
AvBbÁł`i AvłjvPvi welq `Zix Kiv nq | Avjvc AvłjvPvi gva'ŋg cłZKvi, mgvavb LłR tei Kiv
nq | Dcw`Z `kŋł`i Kłv Zv ł`LłQ Ges iłbłQ | cłZKvi, wimb ev Dcj wai Rb` Rwi gvbv ev
AvłjvPvi wmxvŋ-Abhvqx Kiv nq | Avav AvBbÁivl Zvł`i KZe` mgn wbovi mł_ cjb Kti |

RADI `łŰv ,iZcyŋmvs~wZK m=ú` KvłR LvUvq GK mł_ G tKŠkj ev`evqłY |

côgZt tm̄bMvj w_tqUvi Rb mgw_Z Ges MynZ eēv hv tj vt̄K tev̄S Ges wk̄vi c×wZ |

wZxqZt t̄c̄M̄g_tjv Av̄tq̄wRZ nq motives, HwZnēvnx Abv̄b̄w̄bK tḡt̄q̄` i Rgv̄t̄qZ w̄N̄ti hv mv̄aviYZ tek fv̄j Dcw̄w̄Zi M̄v̄iv̄w̄U t̄`q, Av̄jvc Av̄t̄jvPbv Rgv̄t̄q̄Z | RADI i c̄ôZte` b t̄_t̄K Rv̄bv hvq GB w_tqUvi Ges Av̄jvc Av̄t̄jvPbvi Av̄t̄q̄vR̄t̄bi Dcw̄w̄Z AskM̄h̄YKvi xMb Zv̄t̄` i Aw̄aKvi m̄āú̄t̄K̄Zv wk̄L̄t̄jvB Dciš-Zv Zv̄t̄` i c̄ôZtēkx Gi Av̄Z̄kq `Rb̄t̄K̄E Rv̄bvq |

Āt̄bK `j B w_tqUvi Ges ḡĀw̄fbq gvā`tg gvb̄ewaKvi c̄P̄viYv Pw̄j t̄q̄t̄Q ev Pvj vt̄`Q, wk̄šy RADI Av̄Bb Ges w_tqUvi h̄ȳ K̄ti th K̄vR Kīt̄Q Zv mgv̄b̄ mv̄aviY | Kvi b w̄nt̄m̄te ejv hvq RADI `k̄R̄t̄k̄iZv̄t̄` i mv̄t̄_ w̄ḡt̄k hvq Ges Pj w̄Z mv̄gw̄RK Av̄Pvi Av̄PviY gvā`tg gvb̄ewaKv̄t̄i i I c̄ê̄³v w̄nt̄m̄te cwi w̄P̄w̄Z cv̄t̄`Q | w_tqUvi w̄et̄bv` b gj K A_P Ri`ix w̄el̄t̄q eēv̄vi Kiv n̄t̄`Q GKUz w̄f̄b̄e Aw̄z̄t̄K | Ges m̄vd̄j` R̄bK fv̄t̄eB | Ḡt̄Z eēw̄³MZ fv̄t̄e Dc`e nevi w̄el̄q bv R̄w̄b̄t̄qI Av̄jvc Av̄t̄jvPbv Ges w_tqUv̄ti i gvā`tg mgv̄av̄b t̄` I qv n̄t̄`Q \

Av̄cb̄vi K̄igD̄ub̄w̄t̄Z Hw̄Zn̄MZ fv̄t̄e Ggb Ae`v
w̄eivR Kīt̄Q wk̄? m̄vs`w̄Z D̄t̄``M̄ w̄b̄t̄q ev̄av w̄ec̄īE
ev gvb̄ewaKvi w̄el̄qK mgm̄`v mgv̄av̄t̄bi Dc̄vq Av̄t̄Q wk̄?

gn̄j vt̄` i Kv̄Q t̄_t̄K Aw̄f̄t̄hv̄t̄Mi m̄sL`v ep̄x cv̄t̄`Q c̄t̄ēthL̄v̄b bxi eZv w̄eivR KīZt
GLb tḡt̄q̄iv w̄et̄q Ges w̄W̄t̄fv̄tm̄P eēv̄c̄v̄ti w̄b̄t̄R̄ivB D̄t̄M̄v̄M̄x n̄t̄q Ḡw̄M̄t̄q Av̄m̄t̄Z `i i` K̄tīt̄Q |

— Deputy Public Prosecutor of the Republic, Senegal

তকসক | হিউন" চপি"বি ত" বখ হিউন"এন মস"সি উকি Kj vK e"envi Kti gvbemaKviti i mvt_ h3 Kiv |

gvbemaKviti i gtb nq GKUv UKQzhv evBti t_tK ev Dci t_tK cE; Kiv ntqtQ | GKUv AvAwj K gvbemaKvi cZovb Avie wetk; KvR Kti t_LvZ Pvt"Q th Zviv GB AAjt i ms"Si m1/2 A1/2vA1/2xfvte RnoZ GB etj gvbemaKvi tK k13kvj x Ki tQ |

উক্তি The Cairo Institute of Human Rights Studies (CIHRS) উকি Kj v Ges mwnZ" e"envi Kti nvtZ Kj tg t_Lv"Q th, eu AvtM t_tKB Avie ms"Si wFZti wQj Ges GLbI tmB gvbemaKviti i melq AvtQ | hwl euy Avie ivotngn gvbemaKviti i emkK tNvlbv Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR). AtbtKB UDHR tK wP1wqZ Kti tQ Ges gvbemaKvi mn th GUv GKUv cvkZ" avibv |

CIHRS weifboaitbi cxwZ e"envi Kti Avie Bmj wmg mgvtR gvbemaKviti i gj wbinZ AvtQ tmUv we"wiZ fvte cvlqv hv"Q Zvt`i tj vKm1/2xtZ, mwnZ" Ges Pj wP1 mgtn | উকি xt`i gvmK Que t_LvZ wqsb Rvbtb nq, thLvfb AwZw_e3v Que mautKAvtj vPbvi mgq gvbemaKviti i avibvq Zv wbgZ etj e"vLv Kivi tPov Kti | Que wbt`RK A_ev mgvtj vPKiv cqb GB Que t_Lvbtvi mgq Dcw_Z_vtKb | Avie wetk; GB gvbemaKviti i Dcti wmtbgv Kve GB aitbi cQg AwfAZv |

Dci Sy-CIHRS উকি Kj v Ges mwnZ" gvbemaKvi btg AtbK_tj v cv_Kv wmiR cKvk Kti উকি Ges mwnZ"i fvgKv clavb" cvq | GUv GK aitbi gvbemaKviti i avibv weZiY | Giv GLb chS`kUv eB cKvk Kti tQ | উকি xt`i me mgq Drmn thvMvbtv hvZ Zviv Zvt`i উকি Kg_tj vK AZ"š- আকর্ষনীয়ভাবে উপস্থাপন করা হয় যার মাধ্যমে তাদের ব্যক্তিগত অভিজ্ঞতা সংশ্লিষ্ট ইতিবাচক মানবাধিকার গ্জ"wqZ nq |

wmtbgv Kve Ges cv_Kv_wj i gva'tg CIHR উকি xt`i GKUv tbUl qvKMo Ztj tQ gvbemaKviti tK DbZ Kivi AvMOn, mgmvgwqK mgvtR gvbemaKvi UK aitbi DbZ wQj tm_tj v mwotZ DrmwnZ Kiv nq | AtbK mgq CIHR wetkl tKvb melqe" A_ev Bmj evQvB Kti | KZUv উকি x gb wbtq GKUv

fingKv ivLv ntqtQ tmUv mbv³ Kti Ges tBUl qvtK⁹ m`m`i` i mmba` cvq hviv mvdj`RbKfvte
Dwi`o` weIQe`w`kí Kj v wgwWqvi gva`tg Dc`wcz KitZ cvti |

GB mg`-উদ্যোগের মাধ্যমে মানবাধিকারের সাথে সাংস্কৃতিক সংশ্লিষ্টতা মিশর এবং আরব বিশ্বে অনেক
míPZbZv emotqtQ thUv CIHR Gi Ae`vb |

CIHR Qwe, w`kí Kj v mwinZ` e`envi Kti mvinh` KitZtQ cti v AAj e`vcx gvbyt`i hviv
gvbewaKvti i bwiZ, wj i gwj K etj `vex KitZ cvti Ges cÓZev` RvvtZ cvti th gvbewaKviUv
wet`kx vbq Ges gvbewaKvi Avt`vj tbi Rb` we`Z mg`bi wfiE Mto Zj tZ cvti |

GUv KZUv `xN⁹tgqv`x Dt`vM Ges GKUv m³cÓvtqi `Z cwieZ⁹bi KviY ntZ cvti bv, Ges GUv
gvbyt`i KvQ Avte`b ivLtZ cvti hviv w`kí Kj vq AbjB | wKš`hw` eú cjtvtbv mvs`wZK D`vniY
cQ` Kiv nq- hvZ IB AAjt i RbMY mivmwi m³úwKZ thgb RvZxq gnvKwe`K NUbvej x Ges
wki`i`i` Mí GUv tewkmsL`K gvbyt`K cfiweZ KitZ cvti |

`vbxq HwZn`MZ mvs`wZK, tcšivwbK Kwmbx Ges Mšvej x e`envi Kiv thtZ cvti wK⁹vi nwwZqi
wn³mt³, thtnZiGUv Zvr⁹wbK fite tevaMg` Ges gvbewaKvi bwiZi D`vniY | The Sisterhood is
Global Institute (SIGI) eZ⁹v³b KvbwWv wfiE`K, GKUv Avbv⁹wbK wK⁹iv g³wj e`envi Kti thUv
g³wj g bvi³ i AwZmt³R wek³ gvbewaKvi aviv mbv³ KitZ mvinh` Kti `vbxq mvs`wZK ch⁹q |
SIGI A³bK, t³v mviMš`cK³ Kti³tQ th, t³v thLv³tB g³wj viv GKw³Z nq tmLv³tB e`envi Kiv
hvq Zv tnvK bv Rbmvavi³tbi ev GKvšfvte | GB c³v`K, wj gvbewaKvi aviv m³ú³K³Av³t³vPbvq
Drmvn thvMvq thtnZiG, t³v meB bvi³ i ``bw`b R³xeb hv³vi m³t³ RwoZ |

cÓZ`K ms`wZ b`vq, m³š³b, `f³axbZv, mgZv BZ`w`i` gj` t`q |
w`kí Kg`Ges mwinZ` gvbewaKvi gvbyt`i ü`qtK `ú³K³ivi
Rb` GwM³tq hvq`i`aygb bq Zvt`itK gvbewaKvi m³ú³K³míPZb KitZ |

- Bahey EL Hin Hassan. Cairo Institute of Human Rights Studies, Egypt.

tkškj | mvgwRK b'vq wePvi Abjavefb bZb c_t msMVb_ tjtK cōkŋb w`tq Zvt`i mvgwRK wePvi_ tjtvi KvR gvbemaKvi cāt½ wbtq Avmv hvfZ cē³vt`i Rb` bZb nWZqvi mieivn Kiv hvq Ges bZb `gwĭ `vcfb i v`v-Ltjt hvq |

Dbz t`k_ tjtvi AfbK tjtK gvbemaKvi K_vlv Dbqbkxj t`k_ tjtvi Rb` cōhvR` etj gtb Kti | gvbemaKvi avibv Ges Av`k`gfb ntZ cvti AfbK `fi i Ges wet`kx | GB gtb nI qvlv ntZ cvti ŋlvZKi AvZfZwó thlv Avfgwi KvfZ GKUv `j KvR KifQ GUVi wei`tx j ovBtqi |

The National Center for Human Rights Education (NCHRE) Avfgwi KvfZ msMVb_ tjtK cōkŋY w`t`Q hvfZ mvgwRK wePvi_ tjtvi wclq gmvwe`v/KvVtgvMZfvte gvbemaKvi wclq etj aiv hvq | hLb Avfgwi KvfZ AfbK msMVb mvgwRK wclq mgn wbtq KvR KifQ AfbtKB Zvt`i KvR_ tjt v gvbemaKvi ej fZ hv tevSvq Zv gtb KifQbv |

NCHRE cwipwj Z 1997 fZ GKUv RbgZ Rwi`c t`Lv fMfQ th kZKiv 90 Rb Avfgwi KvR RvZ bv gvbemaKviti i `ewkK tNvlbvi K_v | GB gvbemaKvi bv tevSvi e`vcvi Uvq mvov w`tq NCHRE আমেরিকাতে মানবাধিকার শিক্ষা পাঠ্যক্রম সৃষ্টি করেছে তৃণমূল পর্যায়ের সামাজিক বিচার msMVb_ tjtvi Rb` |

NCHRE Avil m`sj b, mfv, m`cōlvqfvte Abjv mgfni AvtqvRb Kti Ges BDwbfv mvj wWkvt`ikb Ae wDg`vb ivBum Gi cōq Aa`gij qb Kic weZiY KifQ |

NCHRE Zvi cōkŋY tmkb mgfni gvbemaKviti i wcl`cKwZi Dci tRvi t`q GUV tevSv`Z th th tkvb tjtK Dc`ēKvix ntZ cvti A_ev Dc`'Z | NCHRE Kxfvte gvbemaKvi i ŋlv Kiv hvq Zvl wŋlv t`q | wetkl Kti gvbemaKviti i AvBb Ges chy³ ev cōqvMMZ wclq_ tjt v m`útK`tkLv`bv nq wŋlv i gva`tg | cōkŋKe` ZLb AskMōY Kvix`i mvt_ gvbemaKvi Dbqk KvRj vc cwí Kí bvq hvfZ Zviv Zvt`i wbtRf`i KvgDwlvUfZ Zv cōZdij Z KifZ cvti |

AskMhY Kvi xiv cġkŋY tmb mgfn cġB Ávb wbtq Avfm Zvt`i mslMb ,tj vq -avibv Ges `ŋZv hv Zviv wkŋL GtmtQ| GtZ NCHRE i cġvibv KvR AtbK `i chS-tcSŋvq| NCHRE i cġZŋvj Mæŋt_ŋK 16,000 Gi tekx mvgwRK wPvi cġ³v tK cġkŋY w`ŋtŋQ GB gvbewaKvŋi i wŋlŋq| tek wKŌy msl`K `j, NCHRE cġkŋŋZ, gvbewaKvi, AeKvWŋtgv e`envi Kŋi Zvt`i KvgDwbUŋZ fvŋjv cwieZŋ GtbtQ| D`vniY `ŋfc w` RvRŋv wmiUŋRbm tKvqwj kvb Ab nvŋvi gvbewaKvi wfvĒK hŋ³ZŋKŋ AeZvibv Kŋi tŋU AvBb mfvŋK eSvevi tPŋv KŋiŋQ bb`Zg gRjx eŋx i wŋl q cvk KiŋZ hv wEMZ 30 eQŋi nqwb|

NCHRE miKvi Ges Rbmavivŋbi KvŌ ŋ_ŋK GKUv cwie`vcK gŋbvfvŋei cġZcŋŋ nŋZ nŋ`Q th gvbewaKvi bwiZgvjv hŋ³ivŋŋŋ Rb` cġhvR` bq Ges ŋmŋZv gvbewaKvi mgm`v hŋ³ivŋŋ wei wRZ I bq| tek KŋqKUV `j ŋŋav, `wii`a Ges Mŋnxb mgm`vi wei`ŋx j oŋQ G wŋlŋq NCHRE bZb tKŠkj w`ŋ`Q| hLb GB `j ,tj v Zvt`i KvŋRi Rb` bZb KvWŋtgv `Zix KiŋQ bZb fvŋte Zviv bZb `gvŋŋ wPbtZ tcti Zvt`i KvŋR j vWvŋ`Q|

hŋ³ivŋŋ Ggb me mgm`v weivR KiŋQ hv mnŋR wqŋŋ Kiv hvŋ`Qbv| thgb `ŋ`ŋmev ej ŋZ tMŋj ŋbB, Kj `vY mŋŋkvab, eYŋv`| mswavb hŋ_ŋ mj ŋŋY w`ŋ`Qbv bvMwi Kŋi i Gme tŋŋŋŋ| Avgvŋ`i GKgvŋŋ Dcvq nŋ`Q gvbewaKvŋi i wŋkŋK KvWŋtgv w`ŋK Nŋi `wovŋbv ev GB me wŋl q ,tj v Zŋj aŋi Zvt`i mWk `ŋi, G t`ŋk tmlv mgm`v mgvavŋbi cġkŋZ Ges bwiZ cwieZŋ Kiv|

- Loretta Ross,
National Center for Human Rights Education, U.S.A

tkškj | ešvevi Rb" bKkv GtK ešvl t`k"gvb gvbwPĪ Kiv hvčZ MY tmPZbZv mjo nq Ges bxwZ
cwieZfb Pvc mjo Kiv|

Kx aičbi tkčZv`i eščQb tmUv eo K_v bq, th mgm"v m"účK°K_v ej čQb Zv `k"gvb frte
cčZwbwZe gj K nčZ nč| GUv GKUv weivU m"ú` | Mčbcxm tj evbb KvhRi frteB bKkv GtK
t`wLčq w`čqčQ tj evbb mvMi Zčti i cwitek m"úwKZ wečt` i SčK KZUv |

Greenpeace Lebanon Awdm t`čki mgj`a ZxieZx°vb mgč KZUv cwitekMZ wečt` i SčKi
gča" AvčQ Zv gvbwPĪ `Zix Kči Rb mvavičtK wKlvč"Q, wKí Uv K ečRč mgm"v wKlvč"Q Ges
miKvčti i Dci Pvc mjo KičQ hvčZ mgm"vi cčZKvi bxwZ wbačY Ges cčZčv Kiv nq |

GB `j Uv wecj frte Rbgčb mvov RvMčZ tčtičQ | RbMY GLb tj evčbi mgj`a ZxieZx°AAj
mgčni cwicwKč Ae`v ččeččYi Rb" wZ" bZb RvqMv t`LčZ cčZ mBvčn evqčxZ čbšKv thvčM
čgb Kči | Giv wečkl Kči Nb AajwZ Gj vKv Ges Geographical Information System
(GIS) e`envi Kiv nčqčQ Ges Ggb me RvqMv čj tčqčQ hv gvbwPĪ KčiQ mdUI q`vi gvačg
Ges čóU রেজাল্ট রেকর্ড করেছে। জনসাধারণ গ্রীনপিস বোট এর ক্রমাগতসরতা অবলোকন করেছে টিভিতে,
Leti i KvMčR, `j Uvi IčqemvBčU A_ev mvMi tej vřvčZ wčqčI t`čLčQ, thlvčb gvčc tUčoi mgq
wPý tičLčQ | tevčUi mvšwčK AMčwZ wecj mvov RvMčqčQ Rbgčb GgbwK tivgvčI | Zviv Kx
civč? gvčj AevK we`šq tčtečQ | Awřhvčbi tčtI gvčUv GKUv MčndK e`vL`vi AeZvibv KiččQ
টেক্সিক এলাকা গুলোর সাথে পরিবেশ গত সমস্যার আকার আয়তন এবং সম্ভাব্য প্রতিক্রিয়ার পরিনতি সাগর
Zxi eivei RvqMv čj vi |

GQvov Mčb wcm Avil AčbK čKščj i Avčč wčqčQ gvčcs Gi mvč_ | Gi m`m"iv ivRbwZwe`č`i
mvč_ m"úK°i čv KiččQ Ges miKvix ms`v, tivmčwUm Ges e`emvčč`i mvč_ tmB Zxi eivei
AAčj i | GKRB óvd m`čm"i `vqxZ; wQj wgvwqvi mvč_ thvMvčhvM i čv Kiv, Ges Rb mvavičYi
AvKv•Lv tgUvčZ hvčZ Zviv Zrci `včK tm wełčqI j čv tičLčQ | GB `j Uv tiwWI čóU, d`včkxU,
wekvj tgvevBj tčróvi Ges GKUv GwčqčUw tUvj wřkb čóUI wešwvZ weeiY w`čqčQ `xNčtgq`x
wKí Uv K ečRč KvičY hv NčUčQ |

Rb maviYi mPZbZvi dj kZ wntme GB Awfhvbi dmj nj AvBb bs 444 Guv cwi tek সংক্রান্ত-GKuv tkW thUvq Z_waKvi itqtQ|

Mib wcm GKuv wim chyi Z_ i fcvsh Z Kitjv GKuv AvMnvi xcK QwetZ thUv PuQv tQvj v mZ RbmaviY eStjv, Zvt i AvKI Kijv, ati ivLjv Zvt i AvMh mvgtb Kx nt"Q Zv Rvbi Rb" এবং একই সময়ে তাদের সক্রিয়ভাবে সমস্যা সমাধান কাজে নামালো। পরিবেশ দূষণ সমস্যা আসলেই tMvcb wQj, Ges Ggbfvte wQj th tjvKRb Zv tUiI cvqvb, A_P` fM tcvntZ eva" ntqtQ| Guv dum Kti w`tq Mib wcm bZb GKuv KgfAj mjo Kitjv hvi wei"t x KvR KitZ nte| GB mvdjt i PweKwW nj - Rb maviYi mPZbZv thUv bZb GKuv AvBb cvk ntZ eva" KitiQ| Ges velquv e"vcK Ges eu`i we`Z| wgvWqvI ejtZ tMjt mZ"mUvbx weavq mWK fvte g"wcs cPov KvR j vMtitQ Ges`j Uv wefbaehq abPw`tq Kvthxvi KitiQ| ivobwZ cwi eZeb eva" ntqtQ|

Geographical Information System (GIS) GIS g"wcs cxwZ Ab"vb" velq Ggbfvte Zjt ati Ab"vb" tfti mgm"v mgvatb KvR tj tMq gvbwaKviti | thgb thsb Kgr"cvPvi, Guv AwfthvM Kiv ntqtQ Ggb wbhZtbi NUbv`jo tMvPi KitZ wekl Kti vbvq we`Z AAj e"vcx`wi`"i vev - AAje"vcx Mo Avtqi Kwvtgv eYv Kti A_ev tmevgj K cZovb_tjvi Ae"vb t`wLtg thgb-Kc, Kqv, nvmcvZvj,`g BZ"wi KvhRjvtci eYv| Avgiv hLb GKuv mgm"vi e"vcKZv Aetj vKb Kwi Avgvt`i DvPr nte ZLb ZLb Zvi cZKviti tkvgi teta tbtg cov|

OGKuv Qwe nvrvi K_vi tptq DEg|O
Avcbvi mgm"v mgvatb Kxfvte Zv QwetZ
ifcvst Kti`k"gvb Kti Zj tZ cvtib?

tkškj | Kxfvte Avgiv GLvtb tčšŕQmQ Ges tKv_vq hwrQ Zv Abvreb Kiv t BwZnm cñZ Avte†Mi
¶lgZvtK Kv†R j vM†q Ges eˆw³MZ Kwmbx etj eZŕvb gvbewaKvi cĉkœ†PZbZv RvMvtbv |

AvvcZ `wó†Z bxim A_ev AZxZ Kwmbx, gvbewaKvi wclq†K Rxeš-K†i Zj †Z cv†i | wDBqK©
wmwji ŕevmvevo Rv`Nió AZxZ Kwmbx †_†K Av†j vPbvi D™e Nw†q, eZŕvb k†g Awakvi wclq
mœ†Ŭ m†PZbZv Av††Z cv†i |

1897 Gi GKUv evmvevo Ges tcvlvK `Zixi †`vKvb, GLb Lower The East Side Tenement
Museum tg ifcvšwiz n†q tcvlvK w†††i i we`gvb c†¶†i cĉZwbwa †`i w†q G†j v Av†j vPbvi
Rb` Kx Kiv cĉqvRb †K ev Kviv Ki†e- Av††Ki agRvj v _†j vi mgmˆv w†im†b |

97 Orchard Street Gi evmv evoxv†K Tenement Museum w†m†e c†bˆxvi Kiv nj |
1863 †_†K 1935 chš-20 w wewfbcœRwz†i cĉq 7000 ewivMZ †j vK GLvtb emevm Ki†Zv Ges
Av†gwi Kv†Z Zv†` i tetP _vKvi msMŕgx Rxe†bi Kwmbx ej †0 | 1857 †Z Harris Ges Jennie
Levine, Plousk (GLb tcvj ˆvŬ) Gi Awfevmx GLvtb GKUv tcvlvK `Zixi †`vKvb Pj v†Zv Zv†` i
w†††† i evmvq - thLvb †_†K NgRvj v (Sweal Shop) kãUvi DrcwĚ | Av† Av†gwi Kv†Z 400
tekx tcvlvK †`vKvb i†q†0 th _†j vq cĉq 15,000 Awfevmx k†gRwwe w†qvm cĉB | The U.S.
Department of Labor Gi †kœw†v†m GB †`vKvb _†j vi cĉq 4 fv†Mi 3 fvMB NgRvj v w†m†e
wPwyZ K†i | wKš` GL†bv weZ†K© So ††v ŐNgRvj vŎ ej †Z wK tevsvq | Ges G _†j v†Z th
gvbewaKvi j •Nb n†ˆQ Zv w†im†bi Dcvq Kx Ges †K `vqx |

vgDwRqvq Uv Levine Gi evmvevov†K GKUv mgv†ek †K†ˆ` a ifcvš† K†i†0 thLvtb tcvlvK w††† i
†j v†Kiv gZvgZ wewbgq Ki†Z cv†i, Zv†` i mgmˆv mœˆwKŒ wclq mg†ni Ges mgvavb L†R t†Z
cv†i | 2002 †Z cĉg mfvq, wewfbcœ††bi AskMŕY Kv††` i GKUv w†kb Avnevb Kiv n†q†0j hvi
†fZ†i gvbewaKvi Watch Gi cĉZwbwa MY, UNITE (tcvlvK w††† k†gK†` i BDwbqb) Levi's
Ges Eileen Fisher (tcvlvK e†Ŭ), King's County Manufactures Association Ges
Av†l A†bK †K GKUv Aš†½ cw†††k Mv`vMwˆ K†i e†m tcvlvK w††† i c¶† cĉZc†¶†i †Zexˆ

i b t j v K w n b x - K x f v t e Z v i v L v l q v ` v l q v K i t Z v , t 0 t j t g t q g v b j K i t Z v , w e k t g K i t Z v , i v Z K v U t Z v G e s k Z k Z t c v l v K ` Z i x K i t Z v G B ¶ j ` 3 2 5 e M e t U i c 0 K v o w t Z |

GB m f v i m s t h v t M w ` b e ` v c x k x l ` e v K n j | t c v l v K w k t i i A Z x Z t ` t L i t b b Z b A w f A Z v i A v t j v t K b Z b ` w o f w t Z c 0 v e G t j v 0 N g R v j v i A e m v b N U t Z n t e , f w e l r G h v t Z g v b j G c w i w ` w t Z m g q k t j , w ` t Z e v a ` b v n q Z v i e p ` v e - K i t Z n t e | 2 0 0 2 m v t j i t m B c 0 g m f v A b j o Z n e v i c t i R v ` N i K Z e ¶ G a i t b i A t b K A v t j v P b v m f v i A v t q v R b K t i t 0 t c v l v K w k t i i t j v K R b t ` i m v t _ |

G m a u t K R v b t Z www.newtactics.org. under tools for Action G i t q t 0 |

G K R b k w 3 k v j x d ` v m w j t U U i c v l q v ` ¶ i G e s A v t j v P b v K v W t g v G g b f v t e ` Z i x n l q v ` i K v i G K R b k w 3 k v j x d ` v m w j t U U i c v l q v ` ¶ i G e s A v t j v P b v K v W t g v G g b f v t e ` Z i x n l q v ` i K v i h v t Z g v b j e ` w 3 M Z f v t e A e ` v D c j w a K t i G e s D c j w a R b m v a v i Y t K c 0 f w e Z K i t Z K v t R L v U t Z c v t i |

G i v G g b m e t j v K h v i v w f b a c w i t e t k A v m t Z b r i v R , w k S ` R v ` N t i i A v n e v t b m v o v w ` t q G t m G K w i Z n t q t 0 | A v g i v A v g v t ` i K _ v q t R v i w ` t q e t j w 0 t h A Z x Z m a u t K A v g v t ` i e ` v L ` v c 0 v b g v g j x a i t b i n t e b v e i s w e w f b a e ` w o f w t Z t ` L v n t e - c k a e D i w c Z n t e , Z K e w e Z t K P A e Z v i b v n t e , G e s G U v m v a v i b f v t e G K U v K w n b x t k v b t b v i e ` v c v i b q |

A s k M h Y K v i x i v w e g y w P t E ` K v i K t i t 0 t h G L t b G B c w i t e t k G K w i Z n t q t h g v b w m K A v i v g t c t q t 0 Z v A b ` t K v b c w i t e t k n t Z v b v | G K R b t Z v e t j B t d j t j b , 0 G L v b K v i c w i t e k m e v B t K B G K U z t e K v q ` v q t d t j , e v ` w e K B A v j v c A v t j v P b v i 0 v i L t j t ` q G e s G K t i A t b K w e l q D i w c Z n q t h _ t j v G o v t b v m a e b q | G U v m w Z ` B G K U v m t h v M | 0

- Liz Sevcenko
Lower East Side Tenement Museum, U.S.A

Sources: [New Tactics in Human Rights: A Resource for Practitioners](#)
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